

Theme and Idea in the Lyrics of the Artist

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Abstract:

In this article, we touched on the issue of theme and idea in the lyrical works of our creator Shoiri Qalandarova. By studying the lyrics, we can find out what the author wrote about this topic in each of his lyric poems.

Keywords: topic, idea, poem, ghazal, epic.

The term "Topic" or "theme" has been used in two meanings until now. Some people understand the material of life chosen to be depicted in the work by the subject. Others consider the main social issue raised in the play to be the theme. From the perspective of the first type of approach, the struggle of the peoples of Central Asia against the Arab invaders is the theme of Hamid Olimjon's play "Mukanna".

The theme sometimes serves to define the character of genres. For example, a historical novel, an autobiographical story, a historical-biographical work, a detective work, a science fiction work.

In literature, there are also topics called "eternal" topics. According to M. Gorky, death and love are eternal themes, besides, jealousy, chaos, greed, friendship, patriotism, etc. have also been eternal themes.

An idea is a logical conclusion from the essence of the issues raised and covered in the work, from the interpretation of the characters. Accordingly, the theme is inextricably linked with the idea of the work. In other words, the writer wants to convey his opinion about one or another aspect of life to the reader

We have discussed below the theme and idea of poetess Shams's lyrical works:

Every day when I am in a hurry,

I look towards my friends,

I look forward to my footsteps- My mother,

Even if I don't care, every moment is blessed,

I pray to God for lifetimes-My mother

In this poem the theme is about the mother, in which there are different views about the theme as we mentioned above, in which if we consider that the author wrote this poem based on the events that happened in his life, it is to describe a situation as a selected material corresponds to the first opinion.

In this, the lyrical hero describes the processes with his mother, while the hero runs to meet his friends every day, he says that he did not look back at his mother, even if he did not pay attention to her. Later, he realizes that he is the only one who prays for his child's luck and life day and night.

Whatever happens, I ask the Truth for myself,

glory, wealth, and the world to my insatiable eyes.

I am not fed, there is someone who has hope for me,

who has given me good things - Mother,

Child, who asked everything for himself only for himself, he is not satisfied with the glory and wealth of the world, forget what real wealth is. It is described the regret of the child who died and looked back and said, "Who has hope for me?" Despite this, the mother remains the only person who wishes only good things for her child.

Poet, come back to your tracks,

Say the most honest words from your heart,

Kiss the soft hands of kind,

My mother sent me to the heights.

It can be understood from this stanza that at the end of the poem, she looks back at the past years and decides to say the most honest words in her language, and kisses the hands of her loving mother and does not stop for her. he realizes the value of his mother who blesses him and sends him to the heights. It can be seen that the idea of this poem is to encourage others to appreciate mothers when they can. Every student who reads this poem will certainly wake up something in the spiritual world, and being able to convey these feelings to others was considered one of the main tasks of the artist. Because the main idea of it consisted of these.

Or else in his poem dedicated to "Matnazar Abdulhakim":

There is courage in every word,

wisdom in every verse.

In every verse it is the ratio of your outlook on life.

In every poem, sometimes it is suffering,

sometimes it is an appeal to honesty.

A book that enters the heart of the reader **[Javrikim jondin otar page 109]**

The theme of this poem is Matnazar Abdulhakim, and the idea is to tell the readers what kind of person Matnazar is and to refer them to the final conclusion. It is known from the poem that Matnazar brother was a creative artist to such an extent that there is wisdom in every word, every verse, and his views in every stanza are in harmony with this stanza, and sometimes there are painful aspects in his poems. is expressed, and sometimes the spirit of calling people to be honest leads, and each of his creations has a place in the heart of the reader, and his creations are deeply rooted in the hearts of the readers.

It is not a mistake to say that the bot entered and occupied the space.

"Anthem of the New Uzbekistan"

For the glory of the bread-and-butter,
the land that built a fortress even in the bottomless desert.
A land that has turned its golden soil like a parrot,
and made every corner a flower garden.

In this paragraph, the theme of the Motherland is written and New Uzbekistan is praised. From this we can know that the Motherland is dear and necessary for a person in any era and in any situation, they respect even a piece of bread, and they built a house even out of the bottomless desert, and compared even a compact of soil to gold. it is intended to rotate. In addition, this is a country that knows every inch of land that is its own land, and has turned even the desolate places into flower gardens and gardens.

In conclusion, artists usually write about their own experiences, but not always. They take the events that are happening in this society and take it as the main topic. In the course of studying the lyrical works of Shoiri Qalandarova, we came across a variety of themes and learned that the main theme and, together with it, the idea is the leader in each poem.

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