

Trends in the Stable Development of New Uzbekistan

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Abstract

The article provides insights into the democratic reforms being implemented in New Uzbekistan, their essence, the achievements being made, and recommendations related to the socio-economic, political-legal, spiritual-educational sphere and their implementation mechanisms.

Keywords: democratic reforms, human freedom, prosperous lifestyle, quality education, innovation, startup projects, acceleration, and incubation programs.

Introduction

The development of any country is directly dependent on the full utilization of the knowledge and potential, strength, and capabilities of the members of its society. Specifically, Uzbekistan's stable development trends are manifested through consistent reforms led by the state, improvement of the investment climate, development of the social sphere, enhancement of democratic values, and new approaches in foreign policy. This indicates that "...most importantly, our people need to feel the results of the reforms not in the future, but in their lives today" [Mirziyoyev Sh. 2018 b-6]. The philosophical essence of sustainable development expresses an approach aimed at ensuring the long-term prosperity of humanity and preserving resources for future generations. According to this approach, our current decisions and actions should not worsen the living conditions of future generations and should protect their rights to use resources.

Literature Analysis on the Topic

The concepts of sustainable development, prosperity, human development, and the influence of the social environment on a person's worldview occupy a leading position in the scientific heritage of Eastern scholars. Notably, Abu Nasr al-Farabi emphasized that "People develop as a result of uniting into a community to meet their needs and achieve perfection" [Abu Nasr Farabi. 1993. p.–224], where any individual development is supported by the spirit of community. Alisher Navoi advanced the idea of "building a society based on social justice to achieve mutual understanding, interethnic

cooperation, and solidarity” [A. Jami 1984. – 337 p], which is evidence that human development at any time is based on the principles of justice.

In Uzbekistan, numerous distinguished scholars and specialists are conducting scientific research on issues related to sustainable development. For example, A. Saidov in “The Philosophical-Legal Foundations of Democratic Changes and Human Development” [Saidov A. 2008, 228-p], S.Matchanov in “Issues of Sustainable Economic Development, the Private Sector, and Investment,” and Ikromov A in improving the mechanisms for implementing “Human Development and Social Policy.”

New Uzbekistan is a new state model forming as a result of large-scale reforms being carried out under the leadership of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Shavkat Mirziyoyev. It is essential to highlight that citizens' freedom, human rights, and national values are at the core of these reforms.

Research Methodology

Today, Uzbekistan is implementing socio-economic and political-legal reforms, having defined its path of sustainable development. The achievements and prospects realized in a short period are as follows:

1. **Social Sector Development:** Developing medium and small businesses, creating new jobs, improving living conditions, and increasing investments in education, healthcare, and social services are among the state's top priorities.
2. **Economic Growth and Modernization:** Alongside ensuring economic growth, Uzbekistan is rapidly modernizing its industry, agriculture, infrastructure, and other sectors. One of the main directions of state investments is developing a competitive economy.
3. **Improving the Investment Climate:** Uzbekistan is focusing on creating favorable conditions for attracting foreign investments. Developing the private sector, providing incentives for private investments, and establishing free economic zones play a crucial role in this regard.
4. **Democratization and Increased Transparency:** Promoting civil society, developing the media, improving the state administration system, and conducting legal reforms are among the promising directions.
5. **A New Approach in Foreign Policy:** Uzbekistan is implementing policies to strengthen regional and international cooperation, expand diplomatic relations, and resolve conflicts peacefully. This is one of the important principles of New Uzbekistan. In this direction, measures are being taken to improve the standard of living, combat poverty, and modernize education and healthcare systems.

The concept of New Uzbekistan aims to increase the well-being of the people, ensure the efficiency of state governance, and transform the country into an influential state on the international stage.

Analysis and Results

When analyzing the trends of stable development in New Uzbekistan, it is crucial to first explain the concepts of stability and development. Stability is a notion that represents continuous, balanced, and coherent development across various fields. Stability includes the following aspects:

- **Economic Stability:** Economic stability means continuous economic growth, controlled inflation rates, and low unemployment levels.
- **Social Stability:** Social stability is achieved through fair distribution, strengthening the social protection system, and ensuring social justice.

- **Environmental Stability:** Environmental stability involves the rational use of natural resources and ensuring ecological safety. In this process, ecological research and technological innovations play a significant role.

Development is a concept that represents continuous growth and progress in various sectors of society. The concept of development includes the following:

- **Economic Development:** Economic development means increasing production volumes, introducing innovative technologies, and efficiently using economic resources.
- **Social Development:** Social development includes progress in the fields of education, healthcare, employment, and social justice.
- **Cultural Development:** Cultural development is realized through developing moral values, preserving national heritage, and ensuring cultural diversification. These concepts hold a central position in the development strategy of modern Uzbekistan.

The concept of New Uzbekistan represents the new directions being implemented through state governance and social reforms. Stability aims to ensure economic, social, and environmental balance, while development represents continuous progress in all areas of society.

For the stable development of New Uzbekistan, the citizens of the country must have a sense of responsibility and involvement in the reforms. First and foremost, a social audit must be formed among the members of society because social audits can significantly influence the practical effectiveness of reforms. This process increases the transparency of the activities of organizations and state institutions in society. As a result, various layers of society will have precise information about the activities of businesses and state institutions, which increases accountability and encourages them to fulfill their obligations to society. Additionally, social audits help ensure justice among various social groups, protect the rights of underprivileged and vulnerable segments, monitor their environmental activities through social audits, and adopt special measures to prevent harm to the environment. At the same time, social audits serve to promote sustainable development in society.

Conclusions and Suggestions

To ensure the trends of sustainable development in New Uzbekistan, reforms are being implemented in all areas. The main goal is to secure a place for our country among the world's most developed, sustainably growing, and highly human-capital-rich democratic states, where happy and harmonious people live and the principles of social justice are fully established. The following conclusions have been reached to implement the trends of sustainable development in New Uzbekistan:

1. **Consistently improve the living standards of the people:** Enhance education, healthcare, and social security systems; implement infrastructure projects in rural areas; ensure social protection and employment levels for the population.
2. **Increase transparency and accountability in the activities of state bodies:** Combat corruption and ensure legality, support private ownership and improve the entrepreneurial environment, attract foreign investments and promote exports, and implement industrialization programs aimed at creating competitive products and services.

Develop civil society and democratic institutions: Protect human rights and freedoms, support independent media and public organizations, and actively participate in international cooperation and integration processes. These trends are crucial for ensuring the sustainable development of Uzbekistan.

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