

International Organizations and their Significance

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Abstract:

In this article, we will analyze the concept of an international organization and its original tasks and their original tasks in the complex international political arena, the place of international organizations in the international community, and their position in today's tense international situation.

Key words: international community, international organizations, UN, UN General Assembly, principles, Aralboy basin, Trust Fund.

Introduction.

First of all, if we define the concept of an international organization, an international organization is considered an independent subject of international law and is an association of states and governments formed to achieve political, economic, cultural, military and other social goals (https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/International_Organization). If we look at the history of international organizations, we can see that they have played an important role since ancient times. The first international organization was created in ancient Greece in the 6th century BC as an association of polis or gatherings. Over time, these organizations have acquired their full subjectivity. (Today, there are more than four thousand international organizations with different goals and tasks around the world, 300 of them are intergovernmental organizations. All international organizations have their own charters, their goals and the direction of the organization's activities. are indicated in these charters¹.

¹ https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xalqaro_tashkilot

The main part.

International organizations are very necessary to maintain balance in various fields around the world, international organizations ensure peace between countries, preserve cultural monuments, protect the environment, prevent nuclear wars, ensure children's rights and human rights. reducing global poverty, preventing global climate change, providing economic assistance to developing countries, developing international trade, providing education, health services, and clean drinking water States, especially the population of the world, need the presence of international organizations in such fields, which perform several social functions. Because the services and/or conditions listed above are in a very bad condition or not at all in some countries. According to the United Nations in November 2001, more than 1 billion people around the world live without clean drinking water, and due to preventable water-related diseases approximately 10,000 to 20,000 children die. And international organizations and the community work on a global scale to reduce such tragic situations. In the case of drinking water mentioned above, the world community finances projects to develop water-saving technologies, new technologies that filter non-drinkable water at a lower cost and with better quality, and real support for installation in places with water shortages. gives Another example of this is the drying up of the Aral Sea, which has been an urgent environmental problem in our country for several decades, and in order to solve the environmental problems in its basin, the UN General Assembly declared the Aral region as a region of ecological innovations and technologies. On May 18, 2021, the General Assembly adopted a resolution at the 75th plenary session of the Assembly, and 60 countries co-sponsored this resolution. announced his support. The General Assembly calls on all interested parties to conduct joint interdisciplinary research, develop and implement environmentally friendly technologies, promote inclusive and environmentally sustainable economic growth and use of energy and water-saving technologies. Also in the document, the President of Uzbekistan It is noted that the establishment of the Aral Bay International Innovation Center and the establishment of the Commonwealth Trust Fund for the Aral Bay region under the auspices of the UN are supported by the UN². Also, international organizations have a clear direction in terms of ensuring solidarity between countries around the world and preventing armed conflicts. The UN plays a key role in this field. The UN is the largest and most influential international organization established for this purpose. It was established on October 24, 1945, and at that time 51 countries joined it as members, and now 189 countries are members. The UN Charter is one of the first international documents aimed at ensuring peace and security in the world. Because it reinforces the following as the goals of the UN:

- to save the future generation from the disaster of war
- to create an environment where justice and respect become important principles of the first degree
- to help improve social welfare and living conditions under greater freedom
- show tolerance and live together as good neighbors in peace and harmony
- unification of forces to support international peace and security
- Development of friendly relations between nations and friendships³.

It can be seen from the above that maintaining peace, not encroaching on the territory of neighboring countries, freeing young generations from war is the duty of every state and nation, and ensuring this is the main function of the UN and other such organizations. But we also see that these organizations and some other countries turn a blind eye to these principles and ignore the hegemonic state's oppression and bombing of a weak state from all sides. Ukraine is an example of

² <https://www.gazeta.uz/oz/2021/05/19/aral/>

³ <http://nhrc.uz/oz/news/tinchlik-yolidagi-hamkorlik>

this situation, which has been going on for several years. - Russia's war, and in this regard, we can mention the armed genocide of the Israeli state against the Palestinians. Thousands of innocent people and, most tragically, young children are dying prematurely in these wars. To prevent this situation, all the countries of the European Union apply economic sanctions to the hegemon Russia, and they benefit by turning Ukraine into their weapons market, and even economic sanctions were not applied to Israel. This is a sign that the neutrality of international organizations and other neighboring countries is disappearing, and as a result, the UN and other similar organizations are increasingly losing their place in the international arena.

Summary.

The role of international organizations in the international community is very important, they play a very important role in ensuring growth in social, economic, scientific and technical and other fields around the world, especially in preventing another world war. But for this, all international organizations and countries must strictly adhere to the principles of equality, justice, territorial integrity.

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