

Development Factors of Agricultural Entrepreneurship

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Abstract

Diversification of production, land and water relations are discussed in the article improvement, favorable agribusiness environment and high added value chain to create, support the development of cooperative relations, to the field wide introduction of market mechanisms, information and communication technologies, as well as attention to issues such as the effective use of scientific achievements directed.

Key words: network, entrepreneurship, added value chain, innovation, export, income, population employment.

INTRODUCTION

Today, practical efforts to create value-added products, create favorable infrastructure and business conditions in our country have begun to yield positive results. In the next open dialogue held by the President on August 22 of this year with businessmen, some figures in this regard were also mentioned. In particular, more than 96,500 new business entities were established last year. During one year, more than 55 thousand buildings and structures were built by entrepreneurs in order to organize production and expand existing capacities. The number of exporting enterprises reached 7,500, and the total export volume increased by 30%. In conclusion, the annual growth rate of the gross domestic product was 7.4 percent last year. At the meeting, the head of our state paid special attention to the fact that many issues are waiting to be solved by the business representatives, and

put forward the initiative in 5 directions to effectively solve them and support the representatives of the industry. Of course, dividing enterprises into categories and defining a special approach to their support, i.e. categorizing enterprises according to their annual turnover, creating a convenient system of financing the activities of entrepreneurs, protecting their property rights, introducing special approaches for business based on the conditions of the regions, and in relation to them the initiative to announce a 3-year moratorium on the introduction of new liability and punishment measures will serve to bring the development of business activity to a new level in our country. As we mentioned above, Uzbekistan is on the way to industrialization. And all efforts and possibilities are being used for its rapid development. But one thing should not be forgotten that the development of industry does not mean that the agricultural sector will be left to its own devices. Therefore, the agrarian sector is an important supplier of raw materials for industry.

Analysis of literature on the topic Today, it is related to business activities in the Republic of Uzbekistan scientific studies are widely covered in the economic literature. R. Cantilon in sales and purchase in the management of business activities as a basis in their research on how important the risks are brought According to him, the result of the first and last action of the entrepreneur is to buy which may arise as a result of risks between acquisition and sale is a process dependency. A. Turgo is high among entrepreneurs in managing business activities management emphasizes the importance of capacity building because every What a smart manager through his ability to create harmony among employees and can achieve a conflict of interests. Unlike R. Cantilon, A. Turgot is a capitalist and an entrepreneur was able to clearly show the different aspects of their concepts. A. Turgo that an entrepreneur, first of all, is an important factor in the proper organization of management cited in his scientific research. In particular, economists A. Olmasov and M. Sharifhojaev "Entrepreneurship is not just about making money, but income through creative activity is a factor of getting" he states. That is, business activity is to earn income intended economic activity, if it is not regularly activated, They reasoned that economic growth does not occur, and they are precisely the quality of entrepreneurship consider that it is necessary to pay attention to this aspect. In our opinion, A. Olmasov and M. Sharifkhojaev organized business activities the need for a special innovative ability from the leader in creating and managing, market management as the most important aspect of the entrepreneur's future meant to cause him to do it. Currently, the market demand is also people from the development of cheap and high-quality products that meet all the requirements for their needs consists of Socio-economic problems of business development Q. Muftaydinov "Entrepreneurship is economic activity The market economy is the driving force of the economy taking into account business activities and consumer requirements under the conditions, ensures the continuity of extended reproduction passed. From this we can understand that Q. Muftaydinov's business activities it is important to pay special attention to the principle of continuous production in management counted The relevance of this principle is that of goods in consumer markets with the fact that the short life cycle does not have a place in the market for a long time is described.

Analysis and results: In order to fundamentally improve the accounting system in farms and to improve the provision of banking services to them, the activities of accounting and reporting centers were established under the district councils of farmers, peasant farms and homestead landowners. Since 2017, the process of expanding farm networks, i.e., turning them into multi-sectoral farms engaged in processing, storage and sale, production of industrial products, provision of services and other activities not prohibited by law, along with the production of agricultural

products, has been activated. These efforts became the main factor of ensuring the stability of the socio-economic situation in rural areas, enriching the markets with necessary consumer goods and services. With the decision of the President of May 28, 2022 "On additional measures to introduce the market principle in the cultivation and sale of grain", the first step was taken to ensure the wide implementation of the market mechanism in agriculture. Liberalization of grain cultivation, full implementation of the market mechanism increased the economic incentive for further development of farmers' activities. This, in turn, allows to increase economic efficiency. In 2020, the average grain yield in our country was 57 centners per hectare, in 2021 it was 64 centners, and in 2022 this indicator reached 67-70 centners. In the last 3 years, large private grain enterprises with a capacity of about 160 million tons have been launched in the regions. Through this, the share of the private sector in the industry is increasing. Our opinion is also confirmed by the fact that 54% of the 3.5 million tons of flour produced in our country last year was contributed by private grain enterprises. The minimum purchase price of 1 ton of wheat by the state has been increased from last year's 1.5 million soums to 3 million soums for the 2022 harvest, that is, it has almost doubled. As a result of the timely decision, our grain growers benefited greatly. The next urgent task is to introduce a market mechanism in the cultivation of cotton raw materials, to further improve the activity of clusters in the field of cotton production, to introduce a system that provides clusters and state guarantees for the purchase of cotton raw materials. The implementation of these tasks, in general, the development of the agrarian sector, in addition to ensuring food stability, increasing the share of the sector in the economy, also serves to improve the quality of life of the population in rural areas.

Research methodology In these studies, the strategy of economic development of the agrarian sector development, population growth and demand for agricultural products ensure proportionality with the increase in output volume, stable agrarian sector development, specialization of production processes, modern economic operator using innovative technologies and methods increase the level of economic efficiency of entities, impact on their activities comprehensive statistical research of determining factors, ensuring competitiveness shown as priority areas of scientific research in this regard is happening

Conclusion Today, the role of entrepreneurship in the agricultural sector It is advisable to implement the following measures in connection with the increase: - taking practical measures for the development of the agricultural sector, supporting enterprises producing exportable agricultural products support, production capacities at the expense of foreign investments through modernization and technological re-equipment, establishment of new enterprises increase in product production volumes; - foreign companies and agroclusters for foreign investment to further expand cooperation with, producing exportable products bringing technologies, international fairs organized in the republic wide use of opportunities; - comprehensive support of farms, their material and strengthening their financial base, creating new opportunities for them, service development of indicative structures; - modern agricultural enterprises that process their products to use the wide opportunities created for the purchase of technologies take relief measures; - raw materials, electricity for industrial enterprises established in rural areas continuous supply of energy, gas and construction of communication networks implementation etc.

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