

# Statistical Analysis of the Onomastics of the Work “Days Gone By” by Abdulla Kadiri

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**Abstract.** This article provides a statistical analysis of onomastic units, which are considered an integral part of the content of the novel "DAYS GONE BY" by Abdulla Kadiri.

**Keywords:** anthroponymy, historical person, rulers, nicknames, toponyms, oogoniums, necronyms, statistical analysis

The purpose of granting the status of the “state language” to the Uzbek language is to restore the social status of the Uzbek language in the life of our republic, further expand its scope of application and consistently establish its study.

After all, it will be possible to achieve this goal by deeply studying the language of written literature, which has embodied the richness of our people's language and passed down from generation to generation, on the basis of which it will be possible to consistently bolster the way a particular word artist uses words, his skills.

Language plays a very kata role in fiction. Uzbek writers made valuable comments about the decisive role of language in the work of art and the fact that the language of the century should be beautiful and harmonious.

For example, Abdulla Kadiri attached great importance to the language and its artistic and aesthetic and social role, and demanded from young pencilers: “from every word that comes to memory, sentences are not considered woven phases. Word-mold, let the thought be a brick laid in it, ripe from many jug, lay the foundation for a new life porch...”

The lexicon of the works of Abdulla Kadiri is rich and colorful. A large part of them is made up of an onomastic layer. In the linguistics of the later period, onomastic units are approached in different aspects. One of them is the onomastic code theory in linguoculturology. According to this view, names, in particular names in a work of art, are not only a unit of language, but also an

ethnomathetic information carrier element of a culture considered a secondary semiotic System [1:273].

Before researching such important aspects, a significant factor is the statistical analysis of the onomastic units of Kadiri's work "Days gone by". Therefore, we tried to statistically analyze the onomastic units in the work on an alphabetical basis in the tables below.

**Anthroponyms: 1. The name of historical figures and characters of a literary work:**

**a) male names (name):**

|                           |                      |                |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| <b>-A-</b>                | Yo`ldosh o`g`li      | Rahmat         |
| Akram hoji                | Mo`minjon            | <b>-S-</b>     |
| Azizbek                   | Mallaxon             | Sulaymon       |
| Ahmadxon                  | Mutal                | Salimsoqbek    |
| Aziz parvonachi           | Malikboy             | Sotiboldi      |
| Alimqul Husaynboy o`g`li, | Muhammadrajab        | Solihbek       |
| Abdukarim                 | <b>-N-</b>           | Sayfi          |
| Azimbek                   | Norbo`taxon          | <b>-T-</b>     |
| <b>-E-</b>                | Niyoz                | Tosh aka       |
| Esh aka                   | Nusratbek            | <b>-U-</b>     |
| <b>-F-</b>                | Najmiddin            | Umarbek        |
| Farfi                     | Normuhammad          | <b>-X-</b>     |
| <b>-H-</b>                | <b>-O-</b>           | Xudoyorxon     |
| Hojibek                   | Otabek Yusufbek hoji | Xoliqbek       |
| Husaynbek                 | o`g`li               | <b>-Y-</b>     |
| Homid,                    | Olim ponsod          | Yusufbek hoji  |
| Hasanali                  | <b>-P-</b>           | Yunus Muhammad |
| Hotam to`ra               | Pirmat               | Yodgor         |
| <b>-J-</b>                | Pirnazar             | <b>-Z-</b>     |
| Jonkeldi                  | <b>-Q-</b>           | Ziyo           |
| <b>-K-</b>                | Qayum                | <b>-O`-</b>    |
| Komilbek                  | Qayumjon             | O`ttaboy       |
| Karimqul                  | Qosim                | <b>-G`-</b>    |
| Karimbek                  | Qambar               | G`anibek       |
| <b>-M-</b>                | Qanoatsho            | <b>-Sh-</b>    |
| Mirzakarim                | <b>-R-</b>           | Sheralixon     |
| Musulmonqul               | Rahimbek Qozoqboybiy | Shamshodbek    |
| Murodxon                  | o`g`li               | Shokirbek      |
| Muhammadrahim             | Rajab                |                |

**female names (name):**

|             |             |              |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| <b>-G-</b>  | Kumushbibi  | Risolat xola |
| Gulsinbibi  | <b>-M-</b>  | <b>-S-</b>   |
| <b>-H-</b>  | Mohira oyim | Savra        |
| Hanifaniso  | <b>-O-</b>  | Saodat       |
| <b>-J-</b>  | Oftoboyim   | Sorabek oyim |
| Jannat opa  | Oysha bibi  | <b>-T-</b>   |
| <b>-K-</b>  | Oybodoq     | To`ybeka     |
| Karima otun | <b>-R-</b>  | <b>-X-</b>   |

**b)**

Xonimbibi  
Xushro`ybibi

-Z-  
Zaynab

-Sh-  
Sharofat.

## 2. Names and nicknames of Uzbek poets:

-A-  
Amir Umarxon,  
Amir Temur,  
Abu Ali ibn Sino,  
-F-  
Fuzuliy  
Farobiy

-L-  
Layli  
-M-  
Mirzo Bobur  
Majnun  
-U-  
Ulug`bek

-Y-  
Yusuf  
-Z-  
Zol  
Zulayho

## 3. Nicknames:

-A-  
Aziz bachcha  
-U-  
Usta Alim  
Usta Farfi  
-H-  
Homid xotinboz  
-K-  
Karima otun  
Karim sandiqchi  
Karimqul ponsad  
-M-  
Mirzakarim qutidor  
Musulmonqul cho`loq  
Mutal polvon  
-N-  
Niyoz qushbegi  
Normuhammad Qushbegi

-O-  
Oysha kampir  
Olim ponsod  
-P-  
Pirmat qorovul  
Pirnazar jallod  
-Q-  
Qovoq devona  
Qaymoqxon  
Qayum ponsad  
Qalandar polvon  
Qambar sharbatdor  
Qayum ponsod  
-R-  
Rahimbek dodxoh  
Rajab qo`rboshi  
-S-  
Sulaymon hudaychi

Salim sharbatdor  
Sotiboldi otaliq  
-T-  
To`la qozoq  
-X-  
Xudoybachcha  
-Y-  
Yusufbek hoji  
-Z-  
Ziyo shohichi  
-O`-  
O`ttaboy qushbegi  
-G`-  
G`anibek yuboshi  
-Sh-  
Sharofat chevar

Without duplication of titles :1) historical figures, characters of literary works  
name-87, of which female name -19, male name - 68;

2) names and nicknames of Uzbek poets - 12;

3) nicknames - 39.

There are a total of 138 anthroponyms.

## Toponyms:

### 1. Geographical place names:

-A-  
Andijon  
-B-  
Buxoro  
-E-  
Eron  
-F-  
Farg`ona  
-H-

Hadra Chipi  
-K-  
Kirovcha (village between  
Kurama and Telas)  
-M-  
Marg`ilon  
-O-  
Oqmachit (Current Qizil  
O`rda)

Olmota  
Oyim  
-Q-  
Qo`qon  
Qorategin  
Qurama  
-S-  
Samarqand  
-T-

|            |             |                             |
|------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Toshkant   | Yaqin Sharq | Shamay (Semipalatinsk city) |
| Turkiston  | -Z-         |                             |
| Telov      | Zanjirliq`  | Shayhantohur                |
| Toshloq    | -O`-        | Sho`rtepa                   |
| Tojikiston | O`rta Osiyo | -Ch-                        |
| -X-        | O`ratepa    | Chuqur qishloq              |
| Xo`jand    | O`sh        |                             |
| -Y-        | -Sh-        |                             |

The work consists of a total of 32 geographical place names in the case of non-duplication.

**There are 2 Secret geographical place names:** neighborhood B..., neighborhood Ch...;

2. The oogoniums have a total of 29 divisions as follows:

**district`:** Eski Miskarlik, Ming o`rik, Oqtepa, Yormozor

**area:** Beshyog`och, Ko`kcha, Laklakxona, Sebzor;

**fortress:** Ko`kcha;

**madrasah:** Beklarbegi;

**field:** Eski Jo`va

**market:** Eski Jo`va, Ming O`ruk (between Oloy bazaar and Yunusobod), Xoda;

**gates:** Beshyog`och, Kamolon, Ko`kcha, Labzak, Qorasaroy, Qo`qon, Qaymas (Hozirgi Tuproqqo`rg`onning Eski shahar muyulishida), Samarqand, Sag`bon, Taxtapul,

**cell:** Ko`kaldosh;

**urda:** Marg`ilon o`rdasi.

**3. Necronyms (tomb) 4:** Avliyoota, Suzuk ota, Xo`ja mozor, Shayhontohur;

**4. The number of hydronyms is 5:**

**River:** Chirchiq;

**Stream:** Bo`z suv, Ko`kcha, Solor, Shibli;

**5. There are 4 biblionyms:** "Alif Laylo", "Boburnoma", "Qur'on", "Shohnoma";

**6. Religious names:** Muhammad S.A.V.

**7. Names of the constellation:** Hamal, Hutva, Javzo, Saraton, Savr;

**8. There are 4 names of tones:** "Ifor", "Navo", "Yig`larman", "O`rtoqlar";

Some seasons and chapters of "Days gone by" are named after onomastic units:

a) chapters named on the basis of anthroponomic units:

**Of Section 1.**

**Season 1.** Otabek Yusufbek hoji o`g`li.

**Season 16 of Section 1.** Azizbek.

**Season 17 of Section 1.** Yusufbek hoji.

**Season 23 of Section 1.** Musulmonqul.

**Season 1 of Section 3.**

Musulmonqul istibdodiga xotima.

**Season 6 of Section 3.** O`zbek oyim-og`ma, Zaynabning dardi.

**Season 10 of Section 3.** Hasanalining hiylasi.

**Season 11 of Section 3.** Kumushning so`z oyini.

**Season 14 of Section 3.** Xushro`ybibi va Zaynab.

b) chapters named on the basis of toponymic units:

**Chapter 2 Season 4.** Marg`ilon havosi yoqmadi.

**Chapter 2 Season 6.** Toshkent ustida qonlik bulutlar.

**Chapter 3 Season 14.** Najot istab Toshkandga.

**Chapter 3 Season 15.** Toshkand qamalda.

It is worth noting that today Uzbek onomastics units should also be studied on the basis of modern principles of analysis. A comprehensive analysis of the works of Kadiri is carried out, the onomastic statistical analysis reflected above forms the basis of our studies and serves as a “cornerstone” in the analysis of the features of the language to be studied further.

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