

Improving the National System Focused on Spiritual and General Human Values

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Abstract:

This article describes the content of improving the national system focused on spiritual and general human values.

Keywords: spiritual values, general human values, national values, patriotism, national identity, humanism, localism, corruption, age stage, concept, educational program.

In the world, improving the national system focused on spiritual and universal human values, carrying out the well-being of children in direct cooperation with the family is considered the highest goal of achieving development. The main reason for this is that the competition between geopolitical forces has reached its peak in modern times, and young people have become the object of geopolitical influence. That is why it is often said that they are trying to change the minds of young people.

Today, under the pretext of modernizing the minds of young people through information flows on the Internet, systematic work is being carried out in order to "liberate" them from national socio-cultural and spiritual values. That is, the concepts that are the basis of our values such as family, parents, brothers, sisters, relatives, homeland, patriotism, kindness, kindness are slowly and unconsciously being lost and replaced by globalism's "there are strong efforts to inculcate the concept of "there is only you and the world in life" and related values.

Traditional mass media are losing their importance. The Internet, which is replacing television, radio and newspapers, is forming the opinion of the public, including young people. Worst of all,

the result of such attacks is manifested in the fact that a person is alienated from the country and people where he was born and raised, and turns into a person who is indifferent to everything.

According to statistics, nearly 3,600 minors committed crimes in Uzbekistan in 2023. Over the last five years, this indicator has increased by almost 4.4 times. There are many reasons that cause such problems and their consequences, and at the meeting of the video selector held in an extended manner on February 5, 2024 under the leadership of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, aimed at eliminating these problems, "preschool education organizations the task of developing proposals for the provision of educational and methodical materials based on uniform standards in accordance with our national values.

The urgency of improving the national value system focused on spiritual and universal values in the preschool education system is that today society is concerned about the problem of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism, and the existence of this problem has led to an intensive search for ways to solve it. It is known that today there is a sharp struggle and competition in the world, and the conflict of interests is increasing. Globalization processes are creating new opportunities for humanity as well as unexpected problems.

Threats and dangers against national identity and moral values are increasing. People, especially young people, are masterfully instilled in the minds of people, especially young people, in different ways, thinking only about themselves, looking lightly at work and family, consumerism. In this regard, it is chaired by the head of our state, Shavkat Mirziyoyev

On January 19, 2024, a video selector meeting was held on the issues of fundamental improvement of the system of spiritual and educational work, strengthening the cooperation of state and public organizations in this regard. At the meeting, "the ideology of the new Uzbekistan that we are creating will be the idea of goodness, humanity, humanism. When we say ideology, we understand first of all the education of thought, the education of national and universal values. President Shavkat Mirziyoyev says that they are based on the life concepts and values of our people that have been around for thousands of years. Davlatimiz tomonidan bolalarda vatanparvarlikni shakllantirishga jiddiy e'tibor qaratiladi, biroq ma'naviy va umuminsoniy qadriyatlar maktabgacha yoshdan boshlab ta'lim tarbiya jarayonlariga singdirilsa, el-yurt taqdiriga loqaydlik, mahalliychilik, urug'-aymoqchilik, korrupsiya, oilaviy qadriyatlarga bepisandlik kabi illatlarga qarshi kurashish immunitetini hosil qilish yanayam samarali bo'ladi.

At each age stage, spiritual and universal values have their own characteristics. During the first seven years, a child goes through three major periods of development, each of which is characterized by a specific step toward universal values and new opportunities to learn, change, and emotionally master the world. These periods of life are limited by the range of possible achievements in the child's mental development.

Therefore, it is necessary to carry out scientific research on the improvement of the national system focused on spiritual and general human values in the pre-school education system, to develop realistic recommendations based on this, to create the "School of National Values" portal, friendship for children on the portal, spirituality in the preschool education system by placing educational materials, video lessons, games, quizzes, interactive exercises, etc. that help to learn about work, care for nature, respect for others and appreciation of spiritual values and improving the educational methodical support of improving the national system focused on general human values, developing a concept aimed at developing children's concepts of love for the country and attitudes based on values are among the important tasks.

Today, in the preschool education system, it is necessary to study the state of scientific research and practice on the improvement of the system focused on spiritual and universal values, as well as to

identify the existing shortcomings in the social protection of children, to collect and analyze the evidence, and to based on which realistic recommendations should be developed.

For the further development of our country, educating an educated and loyal young generation that loves its people and appreciates the interests of the state is always one of the most urgent tasks. The development of an educational program based on national values for preschool educational organizations plays an important role in determining the content of education and implementing the above tasks. It is a priority to pay attention to education and enlightenment in the improvement of national values in society. It is necessary to include lessons about the rich culture, history and traditions of the Uzbek people in educational programs, to organize educational events aimed at increasing cultural literacy.

Also, organizing forums, contests, youth leadership programs to develop the understanding of national values among young people, involving young people in the organization and reconstruction of museums, libraries, cultural centers with the values and traditions of the Uzbek nation, creating an interactive portal "School of National Values" and We believe that the following main components should be included.

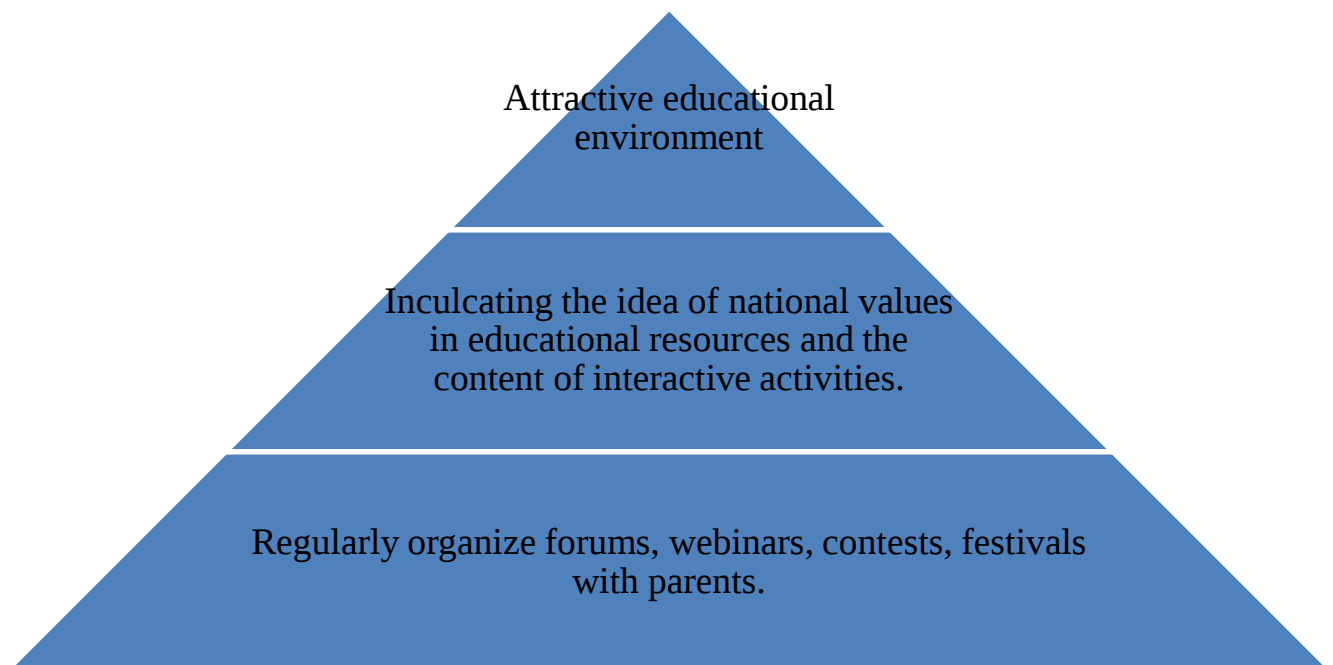


Figure 1. An attractive educational environment based on national values.

Introduction of materials, video lessons, fairy tales and other educational resources for pre-school educational organizations that include values, their meanings and principles in the quantity and quality of educational didactic materials.

In order to improve the activity of pedagogues of pre-school educational organizations, to establish educational activities that allow children to inculcate values through interactive activities, and to create new quizzes and games with modern designs.

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recommendations and advice on raising children in the spirit of national values, ask questions and discuss topics related to values. to create an opportunity.

Creation of multimedia content on the basis of modern technologies and the use of video and audio materials, animations, interactive pictures and other visual elements that help them understand national values from an early age in the formation of national values in children of preschool educational organizations.

Each of the above components plays an important role in the development of national values in a preschool child and helps to create an attractive educational environment.

It shows how much spirituality is needed today, that our nation is not the nation of yesterday, that it is necessary for everyone to start building a society full of new national values. In this way, the efforts of not only the "Spirituality and Enlightenment Center", but also the leaders and employees of all systems in the society, including pedagogues, should be strengthened. After all, it is necessary to see materiality and spirituality as equal, not only in our motto, but also in our minds and hearts.

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