

SPIRITUAL DEVELOPMENT AND IDEOLOGY IN THE NEW UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract:

In fact, people's hearts, minds, minds never stop receiving information. Especially in the era of global changes taking place in the world, information attacks are intensifying, and there is a need of the day to inform people about information and various events. But he doesn't always find the right answer. He cannot see any hidden agenda in this. He believes it and accepts it as right. Ultimately, the mind and thinking are manipulated. Ideological superiority leaves no room for such shortcomings. The idea of the rise of New Uzbekistan is to take the development of New Uzbekistan to a new level, improve the standard of living of people and ensure that they achieve a high level of trust and faith. finds its expression in the national idea, in the consciousness and thinking of people. The national idea is an important factor in achieving this.

Keywords: *spirituality, spiritual space, civil society, idea, law, tradition, enlightened society, enlightened state.*

INTRODUCTION. It is known that ideas and ideology are important both in human life and in the development of society. A person has consciousness and thinking, sets certain goals for himself and works to achieve these goals. The behavior of a person aimed at a certain goal is called an activity, and the basis of material and spiritual activity is the work of a person. A person's activity in the life of society is directed to a specific goal based on a certain idea and ideology. No society, people and nation in the world can live without ideas and ideology. "Each society and country in the world has its own and appropriate national idea and ideology, and this idea and ideology protects the fundamental goals and interests of the state and society." "If the body of society is economy, then its soul and spirit is spirituality. - Since we decided to build a new Uzbekistan, we rely on two strong pillars. The first is a strong economy based on market principles. The second is the rich heritage of our ancestors and strong spirituality based on national values, Shavkat Mirziyoyev said at the videoelectric meeting on January 19, 2021.[1] Recent major events - Address of the head of our state to the Oliy Majlis, the first forum of the youth of Uzbekistan, and the expanded meeting of the Security Council - determined the urgent tasks in the direction of spirituality. Because in this regard, there are many issues that are waiting to be resolved and the wind of changes has not penetrated. There are also those who do not fully understand the essence of the national idea, who imagine the old ideology and look at it superficially. Therefore, the President emphasized the main idea of our

country's ideology: - The ideology of the new Uzbekistan that we are creating will be the idea of goodness, humanity, humanism. When we say ideology, we understand first of all the education of thought, the education of national and universal values. They are based on the life concepts and values of our people for several thousand years, - said the head of our state. It is known that today there is a sharp struggle and competition in the world, and the conflict of interests is increasing. Globalization processes are creating new opportunities for humanity as well as unexpected problems. Threats and dangers against national identity and spiritual values are increasing. People, especially young people, are masterfully instilled in the minds of people, especially young people, in different ways, thinking only about themselves, looking lightly at work, family, and consumerism.

LITERATURE ANALYSIS AND METHOD

In the article entitled "Spiritual development and ideology in New Uzbekistan", the book and speech of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. M. Mirziyoyev entitled "Live freely and prosperously in New Uzbekistan" are cited. Also, information from newspapers, magazines, internet sources was included in the scientific research work.

DISCUSSION. The complexity of the phenomenon of ideology comes from its unique nature. Ideology is a consciousness that always shows and interprets that the interests of individuals and social groups have different directions. Ideology establishes connections between the material life of society, social and personal consciousness. Ideology is valuable and reflects a competing set of values in society.[2] On September 19, 2017, the head of our country made a proposal to adopt a special resolution known as "Enlightenment and religious tolerance" at the 72nd session of the United Nations General Assembly. It was noted that the important goal of this legal framework is to help ensure everyone's right to education, eliminate illiteracy and ignorance. It is not just about building an enlightened society in one country, but about building a high spiritual worldview and a healthy way of life all over the world. This requires a complete abandonment of the policy of achieving goals through the use of force and violence, and the transition to a policy of living a way of life through the pursuit of peace. The logic of today's international politics in the world confirms how global this problem is. After all, as the President emphasized, the fact that the threat of terrorism in the world, especially in recent years, is increasing, shows that the method of fighting against them by using force is not justified.

Also, at the UN session, the head of our state drew the attention of the world public to the concept of "enlightened Islam" and justified the need to spread the teachings of enlightened Islam in our holy religion. At the meeting of the video selector held under the chairmanship of the President on January 19, 2021 on the issues of fundamental improvement of the system of spiritual and educational affairs and strengthening the cooperation of state and public organizations in this regard, he emphasized that the driving force of building an enlightened society is the developed human potential. passed. [3] That is, there are three structural aspects of achieving educational perfection, which is the core of an enlightened state and society. These three aspects are the factors of knowledge, work and intelligence, and they are effective only when they are in active harmony with each other. As we build an enlightened society in New Uzbekistan, we first of all consider the reforms implemented in our country and the transformation of today's phenomenon of spirituality into a strong spirituality. "Today's spirituality" is emerging as a protective tool to warn more people about the spread of ideological and ideological influences that have a negative impact on the minds and ways of thinking, about the increase of various internal and external threats, and at the same time, to save the society from these calamities. "Strong spirituality" requires relying on the mind and thinking, as well as emotions and spirituality, which are important for a person. Mind is a result, a unique spiritual ability that allows a person to think, reason, understand, remember, draw conclusions. Globalization of today's world, excessive flow of information makes it a reality that it is possible to ensure the purity of the nation and the stability of the country only with common

sense and loyalty to good ideas. In this sense, a strong spirituality indicates that it is appropriate to rely only and only on reason when determining a person's attitude to the world and evaluating his actions.[3] Also, as one of the most important steps in building an enlightened society in New Uzbekistan, on May 3, 2019, "On additional measures to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work", 2021 - the meeting of the Republican Council of Spirituality and Enlightenment held on January 19 in the form of a video selector, on March 26, 2021 "Measures for the fundamental improvement of the system of spiritual and educational affairs are correct It is no exaggeration to acknowledge the decision of the President. Based on these decisions, the main directions of the activity of the Council of Spirituality and Enlightenment of the Republic were determined. The program of measures to further increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work, increase the intellectual potential and outlook of the population, and strengthen their ideological immunity was approved. Within the framework of the program, the "Festival of Spirituality" and "The Most Active Propagator of Spirituality of the Year" competition will be held throughout the republic. A list of "100 must-read books this year" will be compiled. The Republican Center of Spirituality and Enlightenment is the working body of the Republican Council, its regional departments and divisions of the relevant regional councils. In accordance with the decision, the concept of continuous spiritual education and the method of determining the state of the socio-spiritual environment in the society and targeted rehabilitation will be developed. Employees responsible for spiritual and educational work are trained at the "Promoter of Spirituality" educational institution under the Center. With the decision, the "Spiritual Devotee" badge was established. In order to increase attention to the education of young people, to prevent the violations committed by them, to organize meetings of students with difficult upbringing in all educational institutions with representatives of the honorable generation who have earned the respect of the country on the basis of the "Meeting of Generations" project. Such tasks are being promoted. [4]

CONCLUSION. It is worth noting that in today's global environment, in an environment of mutual competition, in a time when various political, economic, and ideological contradictions have intensified, it is urgent to educate young people to be sound-minded in all aspects, to raise their spirituality, and to form ideological immunity. remains. In this regard, it is an important task to form and educate the consciousness of the population, especially the youth, on the basis of enlightenment, to form their ideological immunity in the fight against ideological attacks. As we build an enlightened society in New Uzbekistan, first of all, we must organize the spiritual reforms being carried out in our country in harmony with conveying the fundamental essence to our people, improving the legal culture of the people, and teaching the rich history, scientific cultural and cultural heritage of our people, and national values. is important to do.

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4. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On additional measures to increase the effectiveness of spiritual educational work", No. 4307 of 05/03/2019.